

Your research footprint:

tracking and enhancing scholarly impact

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Biblioteek- en Inligtingsdiens

UNIVERSITEIT STELLENBOSCH UNIVERSITY

Library and Information Service

Outline

- Introduction
- Citations analysis
- H-, g- and m-indices
- Data sources (Scopus, WOS, Google Scholar & others)
- Webometrics & Altmetrics
- Increasing your footprint (a few tips)
- Final remarks







- Create citation reports in Scopus & WOS
- Calculate h-index, m-index and g-index
- Find and understand Journal Impact Factors
- Create a profile in Google Scholar Citations
- Be aware of various altmetrics and webometrics
- Be aware of a few ways to enhance your footprint





Introduction



Bibliometrics for the Individual



Prof Dermott Diamond, National Centre for Sensor Research, Dublin City University talks about Bibliometrics for the individual



What is citation analysis?

Citation analysis is a way of measuring the impact of an author, an article or a publication, by counting the number of times that author, article or publication has been cited by other works





Citation indexes

- Citation information is found in citation indexes
- A citation index is a bibliographic index which does not only include a specific publication but also the references that were made to that publication





Dr Eugene Garfield, founder of citation indexing





h-index

- Developed by Prof Jorge Hirsch in 2005
- The h-index is an equation based on the number of publications and the number of citations per publication
 Prof Jorge Hirsch invented h-index in 2005
- *h*-index is now recognized as an industry standard that gives information about the performance of researchers and research areas that is very useful in some situations





h-index formula

 A scientist has an h-index of 9 if his top 9 most-cited publications have each received at least 9 citations; it is 13 if an entity's top 13 most-cited publications have each received at least 13 citations; and so on

[A scientist has index h if h of his/her N_p papers have at least h citations each, and the other ($N_p - h$) papers have no more than h citations each]











Advantages of h-index

- Combines quantity (number of publications) and impact (number of citations)
- Better than other single-number criteria such as Impact factor, total number of documents, total number of citations, citation per paper rate and number of highly cited papers
- Objective measure of performance
- Insensitive to low-cited papers
- Easy to obtain
- Easy to understand





Limitations of h-index

- Publication and citation patterns vary between disciplines
- Not time sensitive
- Highly cited papers are not reflected in the h-index
- Easy to obtain, risk of indiscriminate use and overreliance
- May change behaviour of scientists (self-citations)
- There are also technical limitations:
 - Difficulty to obtain the complete output of scientists
 - Deciding whether self-citations should be removed or not











Source: https://who.rocq.inria.fr/Jean-Charles.Gilbert/publications/indices.jpg

g-index calculation

Rank doc	No. citations	h-index	Rank ²	Sum citations	g-index
1	15		1	15	
2	10		4	25	
3	7		9	32	
4	4	Х	16	36	
5	0		25	36	
6	0		36	36	Х
7	0		49	36	

Method/calculation: Rank by decreasing order the citations of all the documents of the unit. The position where the square of the rank position is equal to the accumulated number of citations corresponds to the g-index



<u>Source</u>: Costas, R., & Bordons, M. (2008). Is g-index better than h-index? An exploratory study at the individual level. Scientometrics, 77(2), 267-288.



m-index

- The h-index depends on the duration of each scientist's career because the pool of publications and citations increases over time.
- In order to compare scientists at different stages of their career, Hirsch presented the "m parameter", which is the result of dividing h by the scientific age of a scientist (number of years since the author's first publication)
- The *m*-index is defined as *h/n*, where *n* is the number of years since the first published paper of the scientist



Comparing h-, g- and m-indices

	Brown	Smith	Jones	White	Ray
h-index	27	40	39	24	45
g-index	41	80	69	34	63
m-index	1,688	2,222	2,167	1,33	2,5





The main citation analysis tools

- Scopus
- Web of Science
- Google Scholar





Other citation sources

- HighwirePress Journals
- ScienceDirect
- SpringerLink
- Wiley Online Library
- SciFinder Scholar for chemistry and MathSciNet for mathematics
- Free tool: CiteSeer (citeseer.ist.psu.edu/)
- For a comprensive overview see: Brown, J. D. (2014). Citation Searching for Tenure & Promotion: An Overview of Issues and Tools. Reference Services Review, 42(1), 6-6.







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Scopus Author Evaluator

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Scopus demonstration

http://library.sun.ac.za





Web of Science

- Thomson Reuters, established in 1960
- Online access to the following databases:
 - -Science Citation Index Expanded (1900-present)
 - -Social Sciences Citation Index (1900-present)
 - -Arts & Humanities Citation Index (1975-present)
 - -Book Citation Index (2005-present)
 - -Conference Proceedings Citation Index (1993present)
- 12, 000 journals, incl. open access journals and 150,000 conference proceedings



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Title 1–20	Cited by	Year
How to succeed in your master's and doctoral studies: A South African guide and resource book J Mouton Van Schaik	2224	2001
Understanding social research J Mouton Van Schaik Publishers	1088	1996
Basic concepts in the methodology of the social sciences HC Marais Hsrc Press	779	1988
The practice of social science research E Babbie, J Mouton Belmont, CA: Wadsworth	176	2001
Basiese begrippe: metodologie van die geesteswetenskappe J Mouton, HC Marais, KP Prinsloo, NJ Rhoodie Raad vir Geesteswetenskaplike Navorsing	125	1990
Metodologie van die geesteswetenskappe: Basiese begrippe J Mouton, HC Marais HSRC Press	120	1988
The practice of social research J Mouton, E Babbie Cape Town: Wadsworth Publishing Company	89	2001
The nationwide audit of ECD provisioning in South Africa T Williams, ML Samuels, J Mouton, K Ratele, N Shabalala, T Shefer, Department of Education, Directorate	30	2001
Post-graduate studies in South Africa: Myths, misconceptions and challenges J Mouton South African Journal of Higher Education: Postgraduate Supervision 2007	26	2007
Becoming appropriately modern: towards a genealogy of cultural studies in South Africa	26	1990

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Nelius Boshoff





Google Scholar Limitations & Advantages

- Evasive about exactly which resources it indexes
- Update schedule unknown
- Definition of "scholarly" includes grey literature, including article preprints, conference proceedings, and other materials not peer-reviewed
- Duplication of documents
- BUT Google Scholar is "freely" available



Open Access - citation information

- Amazon
- arXiv e-Print Archive
- BioMed Central
- CiteSeerX (currently in beta)
- Cogprints--Cognitive Sciences E-Print
- Archive
- Google Books
- HighWire Press, Stanford University

- IDEAS (Internet Documents in Economics Access Service)
- PLoS (Public Library of Science)
- PROLA (Physical Review Online Archive)
- PubMed Central
- USPTO (US Patent & Trademark Office)



<u>Source</u>: Brown, J. D. (2014). Citation Searching for Tenure & Promotion: An Overview of Issues and Tools. Reference Services Review, 42(1), 6-6.



Journal Impact Factor



- Developed by ISI (now Thompson Reuters) in 1960's
- Most well-known journal metric, most notorious
- Represents the impact a journal has in relation to other journals in a specific field
- Measures the frequency with which the average article in a journal has been cited in particular year
- Despite criticism, widely used



JIF formula

- The calculation of the impact of a journal is based on the average number of times the articles of a journal is cited in a two year period
- E.g., the 2011 Impact factor for the journal *Cell* =
 - Number of times cited during 2009 & 2010

Number of articles 2009 & 2010

• = 32.403





Journal Citations Reports

1) Available from Web of Science



2) Or Library E-Databases: Journal Citation Reports





Journal Citation Reports

Search by individual journal title Search by subject category

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Go to Journal Table of Contents Go to Ulrich's

Titles

ISO: Energy JCR Abbrev: ENERGY

Categories

THERMODYNAMICS - SCIE; ENERGY & FUELS - SCIE;

Languages

ENGLISH

11 Issues/Year;

Key Ind	icators	$\overline{}$								
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2012	13,276	3.651	2.174	4.107	0.693	775	4.1	5.4	0.02959	0.857
2011	9,844	3.487	1.967	3.858	0.675	721	4.5	5.9	0.02199	0.794
2010	7,147	3.597	2.277	3.681	0.499	613	4.8	6.4	0.01794	0.862
2009	4,765	2.952	2.390	2.699	0.403	243	5.0	6.3	0.01500	0.715
2008	3,053	1.712	1.530	1.739	0.335	164	5.0	6.4	0.01220	0.586
2007	2,358	1.172	1.006	1.398	0.213	235	6.3	6.9	0.00896	0.496

Individual journal impact history from Master Search





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Top journals in Linguistics from "Select categories"



Webometrics

- Two methods:
 - link analysis ("the quantitative study of hyperlinks between web pages"
 - Web citation analysis ("using the web to count how often journal articles are cited"
- Web Impact Factor:

"number of pages linking to a site or area of the Internet divided by the number of pages in that site. A high value of WIFs indicates a site with high impact because there are relatively many pages linking to the site"





Altmetrics

- Variety of research outputs: datasets, software, posters, slides, videos, websites and articles
- Impact is measured by: number of tweets, bookmarks, Likes on Facebook, blog posts, media mentions, etc.
- Altmetrics tracks how many times the outputs have been viewed, downloaded, cited, reused/adapted, shared, bookmarked, or commented upon





Altmetrics tools

- Altmetric collects and analyzes postings about articles and datasets
- ImpactStory aggregator of impacts for articles, datasets, blog posts, software, etc.
- **Topsy** an index of the public social web
- Slideshare offers views, downloads and other statistics for videos, presentations, slides and documents posted to its website



Plum Analytics and CitedIn



Using Altmetric.com

- Go to http://www.altmetric.com/
- Librarians & researchers Request a free trial account of the Explorer using the form at the bottom of the page
- http://www.altmetric.com/researchers.php
- Go to Product > Explorer and Sign in
- Pick an article by keyword, journal, etc.
- N.B. Altmetrics is an article-based metric
- Download the Altmetric bookmarklet
- <u>http://www.altmetric.com/bookmarklet.php</u>





Altmetric donut



- Badge can be embedded
- Add "altmetric it" to browser favourites toolbar



Altmetrics in Scopus

- Appears in sidebar of Scopus articles
- But, only when there is data available for the article being viewed
- E.g. Priem, J., Groth, P., & Taraborelli, D. (2011).
 <u>The altmetrics</u> <u>collection.</u> PloS one, 7(11), e48753-e48753.





Impactstory

- Go to <u>www.impactstory.org</u>
- Create a profile
- Impactstory collects your products from slideshare, ORCID, Figshare, Githup





Strategies to improve impact (1)

- Library suggestions: ResearcherID, ORCiD, Open Access, JIF
- Ale Ebrahim, Nader, et al. "Effective strategies for increasing citation frequency." *International Education Studies* 6.11 (2013): 93-99
- Visibility is the key to higher citations
- This paper, by reviewing the relevant articles, extracted <u>33 different ways</u> for increasing citation possibilities



Strategies to improve impact [2]

- Use a Unique Name Consistently or an unique author id (ResearcherID / ORCiD)
- Use a standardised institutional affiliation and address, using no abbreviations
- Assign keyword terms to the manuscript
- Publish in journal with high impact factor
- Self-archive articles
- Open Access (OA) increases citation rate
- Team-authored articles get cited more





Strategies to improve impact (3)

- Write review articles
- Contribute to Wikipedia
- Join academic social networking sites
- Share detailed research data
- Publish your work in a journal with the highest number of abstracting and indexing
- Create an online CV
- Make a podcast about your research





Limitations of citation analysis

- Papers are cited for a variety of reasons, some of which are not related to the value of the research
- Citation analysis relies heavily on journal content. However many subject areas prefer to publish books and are therefor not well represented in citation indexes.





Metrics - Not an end in itself

- Indicators should be a means to an end not an end in itself
- Triangulate Metric plus peer-review / expert opinion
- Use indicators in combination (never rely on one indicator)
- avoid the perversion of the science process, use metrics responsibly
- Guard against "publication obesity"



Final comments

"Ultimately, the prime issue is surely to disseminate research knowledge, which has been funded by taxpayers, as effectively and openly as possible, rather than for that knowledge simply to be seen as a static and dormant symbol of research ranking, both individually and collectively." Steele (2006)





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